

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING ON THE AFRICAN PEER
REVIEW MECHANISM
("THE MOU")**

1. We, the Heads of State and Government of the Member States of the African Union participating in the *African Peer Review Mechanism*:
2. **COGNISANT** of our shared commitments to the principles and objectives set out in the Constitutive Act of the African Union adopted on 11 July 2000 in Lome, Togo;
3. **RECALLING** our decision regarding the then New African Initiative, now the *New Partnership for Africa's Development*, taken at the 37th Session of the Assembly of the Heads of State and Government of the Organisation of African Unity in July 2001 in Lusaka, Zambia [AHG/Decl.1 (XXXVII)] adopting the Strategic Policy Framework and a new vision for the revival and development of Africa;
4. **RECALLING FURTHER** our Declaration on the Implementation of the *New Partnership for Africa's Development* [Assembly/AU/Decl. 1(I)], at the inaugural Summit of the African Union in July 2002 in Durban, South Africa, endorsing the Progress Report and Initial Action Plan [AHG/235 (XXXVIII)] and encouraging Member States to adopt the *New Partnership for Africa's Development* Declaration on Democracy, Political, Economic and Corporate Governance [AHG/235 (XXXVIII) Annex I] and accede to the *African Peer Review Mechanism* [AHG/235 (XXXVIII) Annex II];

5. **REITERATING** our commitment to the principles and core values contained in the Declaration on Democracy, Political, Economic and Corporate Governance;

6. **RECOGNISING** that the mandate of the *African Peer Review Mechanism* is to encourage participating States in ensuring that the policies and practices of participating States conform to the agreed political, economic and corporate governance values, codes and standards, and achieve mutually agreed objectives in socio-economic development contained in the Declaration on Democracy, Political, Economic and Corporate Governance;

7. **RECOGNISING FURTHER** that the *African Peer Review Mechanism* is a mutually agreed instrument voluntarily acceded to by the Member States of the African Union as an African self-monitoring mechanism;

8. **MINDFUL** that the primary purpose of the *African Peer Review Mechanism* is to foster the adoption of policies, standards and practices that lead to political stability, high economic growth, sustainable development and accelerated sub-regional and continental economic integration through sharing of experiences and reinforcement of successful and best practice, including identifying deficiencies, and assessing the needs for capacity building of participating countries;

9. **NOTING WITH APPRECIATION** the support of the international community especially as expressed in the United Nations General Assembly Declaration (A/RES/57/2) and Resolution on the *New Partnership for Africa's Development* (A/RES/57/7) affirming the United Nations system's support to the implementation of the *New Partnership for Africa's Development* and recommending that the *New Partnership for*

Africa's Development be used as the framework for Africa's development by the international community, including the United Nations system and recognizing the innovative nature and importance of the *African Peer Review Mechanism*;

10. **WELCOMING** the United Nations General Assembly resolution on "Strengthening of the United Nations: an agenda for change" (RES/A/57/300) wherein, amongst others, the Assembly endorses the decision of the Secretary-General to entrust the Under-Secretary-General and Special Advisor on Africa, who will report to him, with the responsibilities to: (a) coordinate United Nations support to Africa, and (b) coordinate and guide reporting on Africa, in particular support for the *New Partnership for Africa's Development* by the United Nations system and the international community and coordinate the global advocacy in support for *the New Partnership for Africa's Development*;

11. **NOTING** with satisfaction the progress made by the *New Partnership for Africa's Development* Heads of State and Government Implementation Committee in implementing the *New Partnership for Africa's Development* and in particular steps taken towards the operationalisation of the *African Peer Review Mechanism*;

12. **WELCOMING** the initiative taken by a number of Member States of the African Union in adopting the Declaration of Intent on the Implementation of the *African Peer Review Mechanism* on 3 November 2002 in Abuja, Nigeria;

13. **FULLY COMMITTED** to ensuring the successful implementation of the *New Partnership for Africa's Development* in particular the *African Peer Review Mechanism* including facilitating the provision of adequate resources;

14. **COGNISANT** of the role that the Regional Economic Communities, as building blocks of the African Union, can play in assisting Member States to improve their performance in governance and socio-economic development;

15. **RECOGNISING** the important role that will be played in the *African Peer Review Mechanism* by the Committee of Participating Heads of State and Government (“APR Forum”), the Panel of Eminent Persons (“APR Panel”), the Country Review Team (“APR Team”) and the African Peer Review Secretariat (“APR Secretariat”) and Partner Institutions;

16. **NOW THEREFORE** being desirous to give effect to the above, we hereby:

17. **ADOPT** the Declaration on Democracy, Political, Economic and Corporate Governance [AHG/235 (XXXVIII) Annex I];

18. **ACCEPT** the principles of the *African Peer Review Mechanism* [AHG/235 (XXXVIII) Annex II] and commit ourselves to their implementation. To this effect, we are **PREPARED** to provide all necessary resources to facilitate the processes involved at the national level, access to all the required information and stakeholders, and to guarantee all the appropriate privileges and immunities to the Country Review Team (paragraph 19 of the APRM Base Document);

19. **WE FURTHER AGREE TO:**

20. **CONTRIBUTE** fully to the funding of the *African Peer Review Mechanism* in order to affirm the African ownership of the Mechanism.

This includes sourcing funds from African people, businesses and institutions;

21. **TAKE** all necessary steps to facilitate the development and implementation of a national Programme of Action (paragraph 13 of the APRM Base Document) to improve our performance in the areas of governance and socio-economic development as stipulated in the *African Peer Review Mechanism* base document ;

22. **ENSURE** the participation of all stakeholders in the development of the national Programme of Action including trade unions, women, youth, civil society, private sector, rural communities and professional associations;

23. **SIGN** the Memorandum of Understanding on Technical Assessments and the Country Review Visit, following consultations with all stakeholders in our individual countries;

24. **TAKE** such steps as may be necessary for the implementation of the recommendations adopted at the completion of the review process within the specified time frame and integrate them into our respective national Programmes of Action;

25. **CO-OPERATE** and **ASSIST** each other, as may be necessary, by sharing best practices and strengthening our capacity to rectify identified short-comings including requesting co-operation of external development partners; and

26. **ACCEPT** that constructive peer dialogue and persuasion would be exercised, where necessary, in order to encourage improvements in

country practices and policies in compliance with agreed African and international best practices where recommended.

GENERAL PROVISIONS

27. All procedures to be adopted under the *African Peer Review Mechanism* shall be consistent with the decisions and procedures of the African Union.

28. Any differences relating to the interpretation or implementation of this MOU shall be resolved by negotiation between the parties to the dispute.

29. The MOU may be amended at any time by mutual consent of all participating States upon the written request by any participating State.

30. Member States of the African Union wishing to accede to the *African Peer Review Mechanism* shall sign the MOU and deposit the signed document at the NEPAD Secretariat, Midrand, South Africa.

31. The *African Peer Review Mechanism* shall start to be operational on the day on which the fifth Member State of the African Union has deposited the signed document.

32. A participating State may terminate its participation in *African Peer Review Mechanism* by giving written notice to this effect to the NEPAD Secretariat, which in turn will inform the participating States in writing. The effective date of termination will be six months after the receipt of the termination notice.

33. The Secretariat of the *New Partnership for Africa's Development* (NEPAD Secretariat) shall, in the interim, act as the Secretariat of the *African Peer Review Mechanism* (APR Secretariat) until the latter is established.

34. The MOU shall be in Arabic, English, French and Portuguese languages, all four being equally authentic.

35. **IN WITNESS WHEREOF**, the undersigned, being duly authorized by his or her Government, has signed the MOU.

DONE aton this the day of
.....of the year two thousand and three.

Annexures:

- I) Declaration on Democracy, Political, Economic and Corporate Governance [AHG/235(XXXVIII) Annex I]
- II) African Peer Review Mechanism Base Document [AHG/235(XXXVIII) Annex II]

1. People's Democratic Republic of Algeria

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2. Republic of Angola

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3. Republic of Benini

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4. Republic of Botswana

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5. Burkina Faso

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6. Republic of Burundi

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7. Republic of Cameroon

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8. Republic of Cape Verde

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9. Central African Republic

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10. Republic of Chad

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11. Islamic Federal Republic of the Comoros

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12. Republic of the Congo

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13. Republic of Cote d'Ivoire

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14. Democratic Republic of Congo

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15. Republic of Djibouti

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16. Arab Republic of Egypt

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17. State of Eritrea

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18. Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia

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19. Republic of Equatorial Guinea

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20. Republic of Gabon

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21. Republic of The Gambia

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22. Republic of Ghana

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23. Republic of Guinea

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24. Republic of Guinea Bissau

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25. Republic of Kenya

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26. Kingdom of Lesotho

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27. Republic of Liberia

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28. Great Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

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29. Republic of Madagascar

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30. Republic of Malawi

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31. Republic of Mali

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32. Islamic Republic of Mauritania

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33. Republic of Mauritius

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34. Republic of Mozambique

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35. Republic of Namibia

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36. Republic of Niger

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37. Federal Republic of Nigeria

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38. Republic of Rwanda

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39. Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic

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40. Republic of Sao Tome and Principe

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41. Republic of Senegal

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42. Republic of Seychelles

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43. Republic of Sierra Leone

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44. Republic of Somalia

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45. Republic of South Africa

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46. Republic of Sudan

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47. Kingdom of Swaziland

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48. United Republic of Tanzania

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49. Republic of Togo

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50. Republic of Tunisia

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51. Republic of Uganda

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52. Republic of Zambia

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53. Republic of Zimbabwe

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